U.S. Serial No.: 10/522,870 Filed : June 13, 2005

Page : 3

Amendments To The Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (currently amended) A method for diagnosis or monitoring the progression of cancer or tumors in a subject determining thymidine kinase 1 activity in a human or animal body fluid or cell or tissue sample, comprising the steps of reacting a human or animal body fluid or cell or tissue sample said sample with a substrate for said thymidine kinase 1 which substrate is a 3'-derivative of thymidine in the presence of a phosphate donor and a buffer system and determining the amount of 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine formed, said amount being related to said progression of cancer or tumors—thymidine kinase 1 activity.
- 2. (currently amended) A method according to claim 1, wherein a substrate for TK1 is a 3'-deoxy-thymidine derivative of formula I

in which R is selected from but not limited to the group consisting of NH_2 , $NHCOCH_3$, SC_2H_5 , OBn, N_3 , NO_2 , $OCOCH_3$, OSO_2CH_3 and F.

U.S. Serial No.: 10/522,870 Filed : June 13, 2005

Page : 4

3. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein the 3'-derivative of thymidine is AZT and the 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine is AZTMP.

- 4. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein the amount of said 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine formed is determined by an immunological method comprising reacting the 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine formed with at least one antibody capable of selectively reacting with the 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine to form immunocomplexes.
- 5. (original) A method according to claim 4, wherein the amount of 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine is determined by an immunological method using chemiluminescence.
- 6. (previously presented) A method according to claim 4, wherein the amount of said 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine formed is determined by enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA).
- 7. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein said buffer comprises at least Dithioerythritol (DTE), ATP, MgCl₂ and HEPES or Tris and provides a pH from 6.5 to 8.0.
- 8. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein Uridine monophosphate (UMP) is contained in said buffer.

U.S. Serial No.: 10/522,870 Filed : June 13, 2005

Page : 5

9. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein said substrate is present in a concentration of at least $0.4~\Box M$.

10. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein said phosphate donor is present in a concentration of 0.1 - 10 mM.

11-12. (cancelled)

- 13. (currently amended) The method according to claim $\frac{1}{2}$, wherein the cancer is haematological cancer, breast cancer, gastrointestinal cancer, or prostate cancer.
- 14. (currently amended) The method according to claim $\frac{1}{2}$, wherein the condition is a high risk of disease progression in non-Hodgkin's lymphoma or chronic lymphocytic leukaemia.
- 15. (previously presented) An in vitro method for diagnosing or therapeutic monitoring of diseases in a human or animal characterized by elevated levels of thymidine kinase 1 activity, comprising the steps of
 - a) obtaining a sample of human or animal body fluid or a cell or tissue sample;
 - b) assaying the sample to determine the thymidine kinase1 activity according to the method of claim 1; and
 - c) relating the amount of thymidine kinase 1 activity to the clinical status of the human or animal.
- 16. (previously presented) A kit for the in vitro diagnosis or therapeutic monitoring of diseases in a human or animal

U.S. Serial No.: 10/522,870 Filed : June 13, 2005

Page : 6

characterized by elevated levels of thymidine kinase 1 activity, comprising

- a) a 3'-derivative of thymidine;
- b) a phosphate donor;
- c) a buffer; and
- d) at least one antibody capable of selectively reacting with the 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine.
- 17. (original) A kit according to claim 16, wherein the 3'-derivative of thymidine is AZT and wherein the 5'-phosphorylated 3'-derivative of thymidine is AZTMP.
- 18. (previously presented) A kit according to claim 16, further comprising UMP.
- 19. (previously presented) A kit according to claim 16, wherein the reagents are packed together in a container.
- 20. (previously presented) A kit according to claim 17, further comprising UMP.